#### STRAWBERRY TROUBLESHOOTING: DISEASE ID IN NURSERY STOCK AND FIELDS

Prepared by Anya Osatuke for the Western NYFruit Conference

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### A REQUEST: STRAWBERRY BOTRYTIS SURVEY

Partnering with University of Maryland to ID pesticide-resistant gray mold

Please contact me if you see gray mold in your strawberries.

I will collect 20-40 leaves – you will get personalized spray recommendations.







#### NURSERY STOCK

- Sourcing matters!
- Large nurseries make contracts with smaller growers.
- Field conditions vary.
- Documentation now can help you make the best management decisions.

### NURSERY STOCK

Look for these terms when choosing what and where to buy. They do not guarantee YOUR plants will be free of **insect**, **fungal**, or **bacterial pests**.



### HOW TO CHECK YOUR PLANTS



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- Sharp knife
- Cutting board
- Camera
- Notepad
- Hand lens

# HOW TO CHECK YOUR PLANTS



### BARE-ROOT BUNDLES

- Crown rots
- Mites

# ANTHRACNOSE





### MANAGING ANTHRACNOSE

- Tilt
- Pristine
- Switch
- Consider low tunnels
- Flood and tarp field after removing plants.

## CYCLAMEN MITES





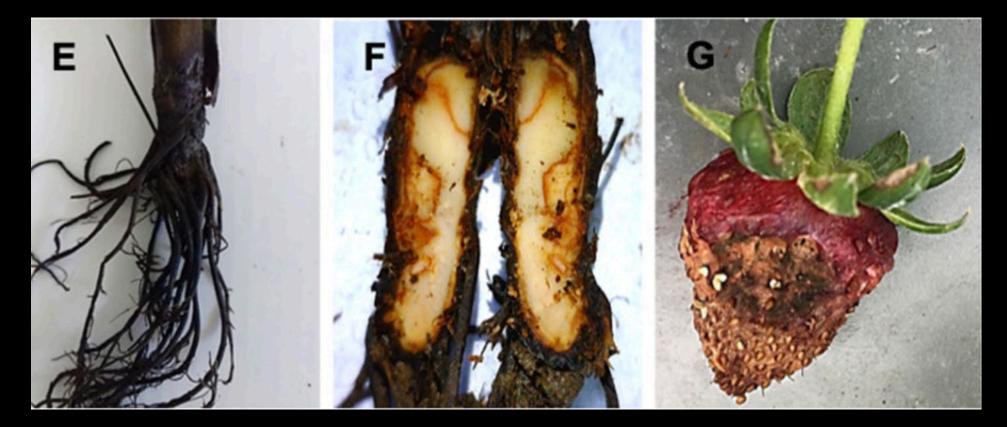
### CYCLAMEN MITE TREATMENTS

- Hot water drip pre-plant: 110°F for 15 minutes.
- Agri-Mek\*
- Danitol\*
- Portal

### PLUG PLANTS

- Crown rots (same as bare root, plus pestalotia)
- Cyclamen mites
- Bacterial leaf spot

### NEOPESTALOTIOPSIS AKA PESTALOTIA



# CYCLAMEN MITES





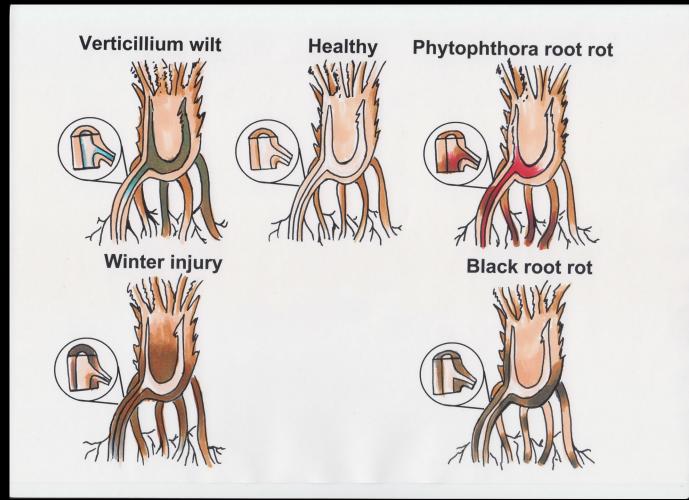
# BACTERIAL LEAF SPOT



### TREATING BACTERIAL LEAF SPOT

- Double Nickel
- Actigard
- Badge
- Lesions will affect quality of fruit.

### FIELD SCOUTING



### WINTER INJURY





### MULCHING

- Straw a better insulator than 2 layers of floating row cover
- 1 layer of floating row cover = earlier blooms
- Plants weakened if heavy mulch removed too late



### RED STELE / PHYTOPHTHORA ROOT ROT





# MANAGING RED STELE / PHYTOPHTHORA ROOT ROT

- Plant resistant varieties on heavy clay soils
- Use Rampart, Phostrol, or Ridomil Gold as preventative treatments
- Rogue infected plants

# BLACK ROOT ROT





### SPIDER MITES



https://ucanr.edu/blogs/blogcore/postdetail.cfm?postnum=18553

#### MANAGING SPIDER MITES

- Clean area around field now- remove pots, farming equipment, etc.
- Kanemite
- Portal
- \*Danitol and many more.....
- Bi-weekly, preventative releases of predatory mites *persimilis* and *californicus*
- Release predatory mites at rates of 1,000 2,000 mites per acre, 2x/month after last frost.

### THANK YOU!

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